Subject Index to Volume 52 (2007)

1-112	JAN	369-512	APR	785-944	JUL	1257-1416	OCT
113-224	FEB	513-672	MAY	945-1096	AUG	1417-1656	NOV
225-368	MAR	673-784	JUN	1097-1256	SEP	1657-1832	DEC

A

Acute respiratory distress syndrome (ARDS)

adaptive pressure control ventilation for, 478, 640 ARDS Network PEEP/F₁₀₂ tables as best evidence for managing, 461, 639

feedback and education in adoption of lower tidal volume ventilation, 1761

high-frequency vs conventional ventilation for, pros and cons, 595

lung recruitment maneuvers for, 622, 643

partial CO₂ rebreathing for functional residual capacity measurement, 1480

prognostic value of leukotriene B₄ in, 1695

spontaneous breathing pattern and work of breathing in,

tidal volume pressure in mechanical ventilation, 556, 641

Advance directives

end-of-life decision making in amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, 996

Aerosols and aerosol administration

antibiotics for ventilator-associated pneumonia, 416, 637, 866

book review

Inhalation aerosols: physical and biological basis for therapy, 2nd ed (Hickey AJ), 1238

Bye-bye, blow-by (editorial), 981

corticosteroids for obstructive airway disease, 852

electrostatic charges influencing medication delivery in metered-dose inhalers and add-on devices, 283

face mask design and inhaled mass of nebulized albuterol, pediatric breathing model, 1021

heliox in mechanical ventilation and, 582, 642 iloprost

for critically ill patients, 1507

delivery with HaloLite, Prodose, and I-neb systems, in vitro comparisons, 184

insulin, clinical pharmacology, 911

interfaces connecting HandiHaler and Aerolizer powder inhalers to tracheostomy tube, 166, 1782 opioids and furosemide for dyspnea, 900

Aging

mucociliary clearance and, 1362

Air pollution

book review

Air, the environment, and public health (Kessel AS),

Airway clearance. See Mucociliary clearance Airway obstruction

airway stents for respiratory failure from central airway collapse, 752

congenital, mucociliary clearance in children with, 1382 endotracheal cuff deflation in high-frequency percussive ventilation, corrective measures, 271

PEP bottle vs PEP mask and, 1000

Airway pressure

PEP bottle vs PEP mask and, 1000

Airway pressure-release ventilation

pros and cons, 452, 639

Albuterol

bronchodilators in ventilated patients without obstructive lung disease, 154

face mask design and inhaled mass, pediatric breathing model, 1021

inhaled, pharmacology, 820

mucociliary clearance and, 1159

American Association for Respiratory Care

OPEN FORUM abstracts—2007, 1549

Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis

end-of-life decision making in, 996

Animal models

partial CO_2 rebreathing for functional residual capacity measurement in acute lung injury, 1480

physiologic variables in ventilator-induced lung injury, 31

Antibiotics. See Antimicrobials

Anticholinergic drugs

mucociliary clearance and, 1159 for obstructive airway disease, 833

Antimicrobials, aerosolized

in ICU patients without cystic fibrosis, 416, 637 for ventilator-associated pneumonia, 866

Antimuscarinics

for obstructive airway disease, 833

ARDS. See Acute respiratory distress syndrome (ARDS) Aspergillosis, pulmonary

with bronchopulmonary fistula in lung transplant recipient, 1542

chronic necrotizing, massive fatal hemoptysis in (case report), 56

Asthma

book reviews

Bronchial asthma: a guide for practical understanding and treatment, 5th ed (Gershwin ME, Albertson TE), 491

Bronchial vascular remodeling in asthma and COPD (Lazaar A), 1052

Childhood asthma (Szefler SJ, Pedersen S), 492

Exacerbations of asthma (Johnston SL, O'Byrne PM), 1240

Genetics of asthma and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (Postma DS, Weiss ST), 1239

correlation of spirometry and symptom scores in children, 1744

emergency extracorporeal life support for status asthmaticus (case report), 1525

heliox in mechanical ventilation for, 582, 642

inhaled anticholinergics for, 833

inhaled corticosteroids for, 852

long-acting β_2 adrenergic drugs for, 820

mucoactive agents for, 1176

mucus hypersecretion in, 1134

mucus transport in, 1150

severe, mechanical ventilation for (editorial), 1460 sudden-onset vs slower-onset exacerbations, clinical features, 1013

Attitude of health personnel

about ventilator-associated pneumonia prevention, 1687

Auscultation

breath sounds distribution images in pneumonia and pleural effusion, 1753

Autogenic drainage

for mucociliary clearance, 1210

Avian influenza

book review

Bird flu: diagnosis and treatment (Dawra S), 493

В

Bacterial infections

bacterial growth in nebulizers of children with cystic fibrosis, 258

β_2 adrenergic drugs. See Beta agonists

Bench evaluations

heated passover humidifier in noninvasive ventilation, 38

partial CO₂ rebreathing for functional residual capacity measurement in acute lung injury, 1480

transport ventilators

Oxylog 300 and Elisée, ventilator-user interface comparison, 1701

performance comparison, 740

Vortran Automatic Resuscitator, 1718

Beta agonists

inhaled, 820

mucociliary clearance and, 1159

Bioterrorism

book review

Handbook of bioterrorism and disaster medicine (Antosia RE, Cahill JD), 1546

Blood gas monitoring

carboxyhemoglobin levels and carbon monoxide diffusion capacity, 1741

controlled vs assisted NPPV for chronic respiratory failure in COPD, 1734

ear vs finger as site for pulse oximeter sensor, 727 transcutaneous O₂ and CO₂ tensions vs arterial blood gases in normal subjects, 1490

Book reviews

100 chest X-ray problems (Corne J, Pointon K), 1398 Air, the environment, and public health (Kessel AS), 70 Bird flu: diagnosis and treatment (Dawra S), 493

Bronchial asthma: a guide for practical understanding and treatment, 5th ed (Gershwin ME, Albertson TE), 491

Bronchial vascular remodeling in asthma and COPD (Lazaar A), 1052

Childhood asthma (Szefler SJ, Pedersen S), 492

Clinical atlas of interstitial lung disease (Peroš-Golubčić T, Sharma OP), 1784

Clinical critical care medicine (Albert RK et al), 924

Clinical evaluation of medical devices: principles and case studies, 2nd ed (Becker KM, Whyte JJ), 489

Clinical manifestations and assessment of respiratory disease, 5th ed (Des Jardins T, Burton GG), 205

Clinician's guide to pediatric sleep disorders (Richardson MA, Friedman NR), 1786

Clinician's guide to sleep disorders (Watson NF, Vaughn BV), 765

Crash course: respiratory system (Myers A), 203

Critical care medicine: the essentials, 3rd ed (Marini JJ, Wheeler AP), 344

Disorders of the respiratory tract: common challenges in primary care (Mintz), 201

Exacerbations of asthma (Johnston SL, O'Byrne PM), 1240 Genetics of asthma and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (Postma DS, Weiss ST), 1239

Handbook of bioterrorism and disaster medicine (Antosia RE, Cahill JD), 1546

The handbook of critical care drug therapy, 3rd ed (Susla GM et al), 1547

Handbook of ICU therapy, 2nd ed (McConachie I), 345 Handbook of sleep medicine (Avidan AY, Zee PC), 766

High-resolution computed tomography of the lungs: a pattern approach (Karthikeyan D), 69

High-yield lung (Dudek RW), 204

Human respiration: anatomy and physiology, mathematical modeling, numerical simulation, and applications (Kulish V), 650

IASLC textbook of prevention and detection of early lung cancer (Hirsch FR et al), 69

Imaging of diseases of the chest, 4th ed (Hansell DM et al), 67

Imaging of pulmonary infections (Müller NL et al), 1399 Inhalation aerosols: physical and biological basis for therapy, 2nd ed (Hickey AJ), 1238

Intensive care medicine in 10 years (Fink MP et al), 347 Lung and heart-lung transplantation (Lynch JP III, Ross DJ), 1051

Lung function: physiology, measurement, and application in medicine, 6th ed (Cotes JE et al), 648

Malignant pleural mesothelioma (O'Byrne K, Rusch V), 1055

Mechanical ventilation: physiological and clinical applications, 4th ed (Pilbeam SP, Cairo JM), 347

My office is killing me! The Sick building survival guide (May JC), 1052

Oakes' respiratory home care: an on-site reference guide (Oakes DF et al), 66

Pediatric critical care medicine (Slonim AD, Pollack MM), 346

Practical pulmonary and critical care medicine: respiratory failure. Practical pulmonary and critical care medicine: disease management (2 vol. set) (Mosenifar Z, Soo Hoo GW), 200

Primary care sleep medicine: a practical guide (Pagel JF, Pandi-Perumal SR), 1785

Principles and practice of mechanical ventilation, 2nd ed (Tobin MJ), 923

Principles and practice of sleep medicine, 4th ed (Kryger MH et al), 763

Pulmonary medicine review, 2nd ed (Zevitz M, Lenhardt R), 202

Radiology of chest diseases, 3rd ed (Lange S, Walsh G), 1397

Reichman and Hershfield's Tuberculosis: a comprehensive international approach, 3rd ed (Raviglione MC), 926

Respiratory care (Francis C), 646

Respiratory disease: a case study approach to patient care, 3rd ed (Wilkins RL et al), 645

The respiratory system at a glance, 2nd ed (Ward JPT et al), 647

Sarcoidosis (Baughman RP), 492

Sleep: a comprehensive handbook (Lee-Chiong TL), 764 Sleep apnea: current diagnosis and treatment (Randerath WJ et al), 767

Study design and statistical analysis: a practical guide for clinicians (Katz MH), 490

Tropical lung disease, 2nd ed (Sharma OP), 72

Tuberculosis & nontuberculous mycobacterial infections, 5th ed (Schlossberg D), 926

Ventilator-induced lung injury (Dreyfuss D et al), 348 The Washington manual pulmonary medicine subspecialty consult (Shifren A), 648

Breathing, spontaneous

airway pressure-release ventilation and, 452

patterns and work of breathing in ARDS and acute lung injury, 989

predicting extubation failure after successful spontaneous breathing trial, 1710

Breathing trials. See Pulmonary function testing Breath sounds

distribution images in pneumonia and pleural effusion, 1753

Bronchial diseases

positive expiratory pressure therapies for, 1308

Bronchiolitis

airway clearance in children, 1382

Bronchoalveolar lavage

computer simulation vs traditional training methods for competency assessment, 263

Bronchodilators, bronchodilatation, and bronchodilator administration

bacterial growth in nebulizers of children with cystic fibrosis, 258

bronchodilators in ventilated patients without obstructive lung disease, 154

bronchodilator therapy in mechanical ventilation: patient selection and clinical outcomes (editorial), 152 inhaled anticholinergics for obstructive airway disease, 833 inhaled beta agonists, 820

mucociliary clearance and, 1159

Bronchopulmonary fistula

with fatal hemoptysis caused by anastomotic bronchial aspergillus infection in lung transplant recipient, 1542

Bronchoscopy

bronchoscopy assisting—2007 revision & update (AARC clinical practice guideline), 74

virtual, for stridor workup in subglottic stenosis diagnosis, 337

\mathbf{C}

Calcium channel blockers

pulmonary vasodilation and, 885

Capnography and capnometry

carboxyhemoglobin levels and carbon monoxide diffusion capacity, 1741

continuous monitoring in mechanical ventilation in ICU, 423, 638

partial CO₂ rebreathing for functional residual capacity measurement in acute lung injury, 1480

Transcutaneous and end-tidal capnometry (letter), 340

Carbon dioxide

transcutaneous vs arterial CO₂ measurements in hyperbaric environment, normal subjects, 1490

Carbon monoxide

diffusion capacity adjustment and carboxyhemoglobin level measurement, 1741

Carboxyhemoglobin

noninvasive measurement for adjusting carbon monoxide diffusion capacity, 1741

Cardiac arrest

therapeutic hypothermia following, pros and cons, 443, 638

Cardiovascular system

book review

Bronchial vascular remodeling in asthma and COPD (Lazaar A), 1052

physiology and continuous capnography monitoring in mechanically ventilated ICU patients, 423

Caregivers

education and home discharge of technology-dependent children, 171

Case reports

acute unilateral pneumonitis in polymyositis, 1774 bronchopulmonary fistula with fatal massive hemoptysis from anastomotic bronchial aspergillosis, 1542

bronchus-associated lymphoid tissue lymphoma with *mycobacterium tuberculosis* infection, 755

emergency extracorporeal life support for status asthmaticus, 1525

hard metal pneumoconiosis, 196

hypoxemia from high-frequency chest wall compression in child with cerebral palsy, 1027

massive hemoptysis in chronic necrotizing pulmonary aspergillosis, 56

Pneumocystis jiroveci pneumonia, 59

respiratory failure from expiratory central airway collapse, 752

tracheal rupture causing subcutaneous emphysema, 191 tracheomalacia in adult with respiratory failure and Morquio syndrome, 278

trichoptysis from intrapulmonary teratoma, 1779 virtual bronchoscopy for stridor workup in subglottic stenosis diagnosis, 337

Cerebral palsy

airway clearance in children, 1382

high frequency chest compression and hypoxemia in child with (case report), 1027

Chest compression, high frequency

causing hypoxemia in child with cerebral palsy (case report), 1027

conventional chest physical therapy vs, 1202

for mucociliary clearance, 1224

for mucociliary clearance in elderly or neuromuscular disorders, 1362

for secretion clearance (editorial), 982

Chest imaging

book reviews

100 chest X-ray problems (Corne J, Pointon K), 1398 Imaging of diseases of the chest, 4th ed (Hansell DM et al), 67

Imaging of pulmonary infections (Müller NL et al), 1399 Radiology of chest diseases, 3rd ed (Lange S, Walsh G), 1397

breath sounds distribution images in pneumonia and pleural effusion, 1753

Chest physical therapy

conventional, for obstructive lung disease, 1198

forced expiratory technique, directed cough, and autogenic drainage in, 1210

for mucociliary clearance in elderly or neuromuscular disorders, 1362

for secretion management in mechanical ventilation, 1328

Chest wall oscillation. See Chest compression, high frequency

Children

bacterial growth in nebulizers of children with cystic fibrosis, 258

correlation of spirometry and symptom scores in asthma, 1744

home discharge of technology-dependent children, family education, 171

hypoxemia from high-frequency chest wall compression cerebral palsy (case report), 1027

mucociliary clearance in, 1382

Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)

book reviews

Bronchial vascular remodeling in asthma and COPD (Lazaar A), 1052

Genetics of asthma and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (Postma DS, Weiss ST), 1239

controlled vs assisted NPPV for chronic respiratory failure, 1734

heliox in mechanical ventilation, 582, 642

home care for, 710

inhaled adrenergics and anticholinergics for, 1159

inhaled anticholinergies for, 833

inhaled corticosteroids for, 852

long-acting β_2 adrenergic drugs for, 820

mechanical insufflation-exsufflation for airway clearance, 1296

mucoactive agents for, 1176

mucus hypersecretion in, 1134

mucus transport in, 1150

NPPV for, 568, 641

tracheal rupture following difficult intubation, causing subcutaneous emphysema in (case report), 191

Classification systems

for ventilator modes, proposal for, 301

Clinical practice guidelines. See Guidelines, recommendations, and statements

Clinical trials

airway pressure-release ventilation, 452

ARDS Network PEEP/F₁₀₂ tables as best evidence for management of ARDS and acute lung injury, 461

design of, for mucociliary clearance therapy evaluation, 1348

ethics in critical care, 408

Combination therapy

for pulmonary vasodilation, 885

Compliance, lung

spontaneous breathing pattern and work of breathing in ARDS and acute lung injury, 989

Computed tomography. See Tomography, emission computed

Computer simulation

traditional training methods vs, for bronchoalveolar lavage competency assessment, 263

Computer software

wireless on-demand and networking for direct capture of ventilator data, 1530

Conference proceedings

airway clearance

bronchial mucus transport, 1150

chest physical therapy for obstructive lung disease, 1198 designing clinical trials to evaluate mucus clearance therapies, 1348

in elderly and in neurologic or neuromuscular disorders 1362

forced expiratory technique, directed cough, and autogenic drainage, 1210

foreword, 1132

high-frequency assisted techniques for, 1224

in infants and children, 1382

inhaled adrenergics and anticholinergics for obstructive lung diseases, 1159

mechanical insufflation-exsufflation for, 1296

mucoactive agents for mucus hypersecretory diseases, 1176

mucus secretion pathophysiology, 1134

positive expiratory pressure and oscillatory PEP therapies in, 1308

secretion management in mechanical ventilation, 1328 summary, 1132

clinical respiratory pharmacology (New Horizons symposium)

aerosolized antimicrobials for ventilator-associated pneumonia, 866

foreword, 819

inhaled anticholinergics in obstructive airway disease, 833

inhaled beta agonists, 820

inhaled corticosteroids in obstructive airway disease, 852 inhaled insulin, 911

inhaled opioids and furosemide for dyspnea, 900 mucolytics, expectorants, and mucokinetic medications, 859

pulmonary vasodilators, 885

critical care, respiratory controversies

adaptive pressure control modes in mechanical ventilation, 478

aerosolized antibiotics for ventilator-associated pneumonia without cystic fibrosis, 416

airway pressure-release ventilation, 452

ARDS Network PEEP/F₁₀₂ tables as best evidence for management of ARDS and acute lung injury, 461 continuous capnography monitoring in mechanical ventilation, 423

foreword, 406

heliox for mechanically ventilated patients, 582 high-frequency vs conventional ventilation in ARDS, 595

lung recruitment maneuvers for managing acute lung injury and ARDS, 622

noninvasive positive-pressure ventilation in acute respiratory failure, 568

proven vs unproven approaches, 408

summary, 636

therapeutic hypothermia following cardiac arrest, 443 tidal volume settings in acute respiratory failure, 556 weaning protocols for mechanical ventilation, 609

Corticosteroids. See Steroids

Cough

directed

in chest physical therapy, 1201 for mucociliary clearance, 1210

efficiency in airway clearance, 1296

mucociliary clearance in elderly or neuromuscular impairment, 1362

neuromuscular dysfunction in mucus transport, 1153 strength of, predicting extubation failure after successful spontaneous breathing trial, 1710

Critical care. See Intensive care

Cuffs, tracheal tube

deflation and compromised oxygen delivery in highfrequency percussive ventilation, 271

deflation and pulsatile tidal volume, pressure amplitude and gas flow during high-frequency percussive ventilation, 45

Customer satisfaction

family education for home discharge of technology-dependent children, 171

Cystic fibrosis

airway clearance in children, 1382 airway mucus hypersecretion in, 1134 bacterial growth in children's nebulizers, 258 mucoactive agents for, 1176 mucoactive medications for, 859 mucus transport in, 1150 positive expiratory pressure therapies for, 1308

D

Databases

RESPIRATORY CARE inclusion in, 1680

Data collection

information management and processing in respiratory care departments, 730

wireless on-demand and networking for direct capture of ventilator data, 1530

Decision making

end-of-life, in amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, 996 information management and processing in respiratory care departments, 730

Diabetes

inhaled insulin for, clinical pharmacology, 911

Diagnosis, differential

chronic necrotizing pulmonary aspergillosis (case report), 56

tracheal rupture vs barotrauma following difficult intubation (case report), 191

Difficult intubation

NPPV as alternative in tracheotomy during advanced neuromuscular disease, 1728

tracheal rupture causing subcutaneous emphysema and (case report), 191

Disaster preparedness

book review

Handbook of bioterrorism and disaster medicine (Antosia RE, Cahill JD), 1546

Vortran Automatic Resuscitator, laboratory evaluation of, 1718

Discharge planning

for technology-dependent children, family education, 171

Distance education

educational technology and distance learning in respiratory care, 1510

Dornase alfa

for airway mucus hypersecretory diseases, 1176

Drugs and drug therapy. See also specific drug names book review

The handbook of critical care drug therapy, 3rd ed (Susla GM et al), 1547

clinical respiratory pharmacology, New Horizons symposium, 819

iloprost delivery with HaloLite, Prodose, and I-neb aerosol systems, in vitro comparisons, 184

investigational, in critical care, 408, 637

mucoactive agents for hypersecretory disorders, 1176

Dry powder inhalers

interfaces connecting HandiHaler and Aerolizer powder inhalers to tracheostomy tube, 166, 1782

Dyspnea

inhaled opioids and furosemide for, 900

 \mathbf{E}

Editorials

Adherence to evidence-based recommendations for prevention of ventilator-associated pneumonia: the survey says. . ., 1678

Bronchodilator therapy in mechanically ventilated patients: patient selection and clinical outcomes, 152 Bye-bye, blow-by, 981

Change of the guard at RESPIRATORY CARE: thanks to Dr Pierson and welcome to Dr Hess, 1686

High-frequency external chest wall compression for secretion clearance: shake it, but don't break it, 982

Hospital at home: the right place for the right patient, 710 Humidification and noninvasive ventilation, 24

Mechanical ventilation for severe asthma, 1460

The mystique of direct laryngoscopy, 21

Nebulizer efficiency: modeling versus in vitro testing,

Noninvasive positive-pressure ventilation: a silver bullet for extubation failure? 1454

Noninvasive positive-pressure ventilation in postoperative hypoxemic respiratory failure—with a helmet? 1451

Problem-based learning: any influence in respiratory care? 1457

Respiratory care: a decade of challenge and progress, 1680

Education, continuing

CRCE through the Journal—2007, 1069, 1400 educational technology and distance learning in respiratory care, 1510

Education and training

adoption of lower tidal volume ventilation and, 1761 computer simulation vs traditional training methods for bronchoalveolar lavage competency assessment, 263 educational technology and distance learning in respiratory care, 1510

Problem-based learning: any influence in respiratory care? (editorial), 1457

problem-based learning vs traditional curricula in respiratory therapy education, 1497

Eicosanoids

prognostic value in ARDS, 1695

Elderly

mucociliary clearance and aging, 1362

Electrostatic charges

influencing medication delivery in metered-dose inhalers and add-on devices, 283

Emphysema

subcutaneous, from tracheal rupture following difficult intubation (case report), 191

End-tidal CO₂. See Carbon dioxide

Environmental health

book reviews

Air, the environment, and public health (Kessel AS), 70 My office is killing me! The Sick building survival guide (May JC), 1052

Equipment and supplies

book review

Clinical evaluation of medical devices: principles and case studies, 2nd ed (Becker KM, Whyte JJ), 489

helmet vs face mask for NPPV in postoperative respiratory failure, 1451, 1463

Oxylog 300 and Elisée compact transport ventilators, evaluation of ventilator-user interface, 1701

Vortran Automatic Resuscitator, laboratory evaluation, 1718

Ethics, medical

unproven strategies in critical care, 408, 637

Evidence-based practice

ARDS Network PEEP/F₁₀₂ tables for management of ARDS and acute lung injury, 461, 639

attitudes of respiratory therapists and nurses about ventilator-associated pneumonia preventive measures, 1687

for prevention of ventilator-associated pneumonia (editorial), 1678

unproven strategies in critical care, 408

weaning protocols, pros and cons, 609, 642

What to do when protocols fail (Kittredge Lecture), 324

Exercise testing

lung resection effects on pulmonary function in lung cancer, 720

Exocvtosis

goblet cell, 1139

Expectorants

clinical pharmacology, 859 mucoactive agents, 1176

Extracorporeal membrane oxygenation

emergency life support for status asthmaticus (case report), 1525

Extubation

NPPV role in post-extubation respiratory failure, 1454, 1472

predicting failure after successful spontaneous breathing trial, 1710

removal of the endotracheal tube—2007 revision & update (AARC clinical practice guideline), 81

F

Face masks

design and inhaled albuterol mass, pediatric breathing model, 1021

helmet vs, for NPPV in postoperative respiratory failure, 1451, 1463

Feedback

education and, in lower tidal volume ventilation, 1761

Fenoterol

mucociliary clearance and, 1159

Flow-volume curves

correlation with symptom scores in childhood asthma, 1744

Forced expiratory volume

lung resection effects on functional exercise capacity in lung cancer, 720

Force expiratory technique

for mucociliary clearance, 1210

Formoterol

inhaled, pharmacology, 820 mucociliary clearance and, 1159

Fraction of inspired oxygen (F10,)

ARDS Network PEEP/F₁₀₂ tables for management of ARDS and acute lung injury, 461, 639

endotracheal cuff deflation and, in high-frequency percussive ventilation, 271

transport ventilators, performance comparison, 740

Functional residual capacity

measurement with partial CO₂ rebreathing in acute lung injury, 1480

Furosemide

inhaled, for dyspnea, 900

 \mathbf{G}

Genetics

book review

Genetics of asthma and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (Postma DS, Weiss ST), 1239 mucin, 1136

Glycopyrrolate

mucociliary clearance and, 1159

Goblet cells

exocytosis mechanisms, 1139

Guidelines, recommendations, and statements

attitudes of respiratory therapists and nurses about ventilator-associated pneumonia preventive measures, 1687

bronchoscopy assisting—2007 revision & update, 74 long-term invasive mechanical ventilation in the home, 2007 revision & update, 1056

oxygen therapy in home or alternate site health care facility, 2007 revision & update, 1063

removal of endotracheal tube—2007 revision & update, 81 respiratory care plans from different hospitals using, comparative study, 1006

weaning protocols vs, 609

What to do when protocols fail (Kittredge Lecture), 324

Н

Heat and moisture exchangers

in secretion management in mechanical ventilation, 1328

Helium-oxygen gas mixture

in mechanical ventilation, pros and cons, 582, 642

Hemoptysis

bronchopulmonary fistula with, in anastomotic bronchial aspergillosis, 1542

in chronic necrotizing pulmonary aspergillosis (case report), 56

Hepatopulmonary syndrome

pathophysiology and treatment, 1030

High-frequency jet ventilation

PEEP settings replicating mean airway pressure of oscillatory ventilation, 50

High-frequency oscillation

mean airway pressure in, high-frequency jet ventilation PEEP settings replicating, 50

High-frequency ventilation

oscillatory vs conventional ventilation for ARDS, 595 percussive

correction of compromised oxygen delivery during endotracheal tube cuff deflation, 271

intrapulmonary, for airway clearance, 1224

pulsatile tidal volume, pressure amplitude and gas flow during, 45

Home care

book review

Oakes' respiratory home care: an on-site reference guide (Oakes DF et al), 66

home discharge of technology-dependent children, family education, 171

hospital-at-home care (editorial), 710

long-term invasive mechanical ventilation—2007 revision & update (AARC clinical practice guideline), 1056

oxygen therapy—2007 revision & update (AARC clinical practice guideline), 1063

for respiratory infection in mechanically ventilated kyphoscoliosis patients, 713

Hospital information systems

respiratory care information in, 730

Hospitalization

sudden-onset vs slower-onset asthma exacerbations, clinical features, 1013

Humidifiers and humidification

heated passover humidifier in noninvasive ventilation, bench study, 38

in noninvasive ventilation (editorial), 24

secretion management in mechanical ventilation and, 1328

Hyperbaric oxygenation

transcutaneous O₂ and CO₂ tensions vs arterial blood gases in normal subjects, 1490

Hypercapnia and hypercarbia

mechanical ventilation for severe asthma and (editorial), 1460

predicting extubation failure after successful spontaneous breathing trial, 1710

Hypothermia

therapeutic, following cardiac arrest, pros and cons, 443, 638

Hypoxemia and hypoxia

high-frequency chest wall compression causing, in child with cerebral palsy (case report), 1027

I

Iloprost

aerosolized, for critically ill patients, 1507 delivery with HaloLite, Prodose, and I-neb aerosol systems, in vitro comparisons, 184

Infants

mucociliary clearance in, 1382

Infections and infection control

attitudes of respiratory therapists and nurses about ventilator-associated pneumonia preventive measures, 1687

Influenza

book review

Bird flu: diagnosis and treatment (Dawra S), 493

Information technology

educational technology and distance learning in respiratory care, 1510

information management and processing in respiratory care departments, 730

wireless on-demand and networking for direct capture of ventilator data, 1530

Informed consent

for unproven strategies in critical care, 408, 637

Inhalation devices

for corticosteroids in obstructive airway disease, 852 interfaces connecting HandiHaler and Aerolizer powder inhalers to tracheostomy tube, 166, 1782

Inspiratory pressure

imposed power of breathing with impedance threshold device, 177

Insufflation-exsufflation, mechanical

for mucociliary clearance, 1296

for secretion management in mechanical ventilation, 1328

Insulin

inhaled, clinical pharmacology, 911

Intensive care

aerosolized antibiotics for ventilator-associated pneumonia without cystic fibrosis, 416, 637

airway pressure-release ventilation in, 452, 639

ARDS Network PEEP/F₁₀₂ tables as best evidence for management of ARDS and acute lung injury, 461, 639 book reviews

Clinical critical care medicine (Albert RK et al), 924 Critical care medicine: the essentials, 3rd ed (Marini JJ, Wheeler AP), 344

The handbook of critical care drug therapy, 3rd ed (Susla GM et al), 1547

Handbook of ICU therapy, 2nd ed (McConachie I), 345

Intensive care medicine in 10 years (Fink MP et al), 347

Pediatric critical care medicine (Slonim AD, Pollack MM), 346

conference proceedings, 406, 556

continuous capnography monitoring in mechanical ventilation, 423, 638

NPPV in acute respiratory failure, 568, 641

proven vs unproven approaches in critical care, 408, 637 therapeutic hypothermia following cardiac arrest, pros and cons, 443, 638

tracheal intubation by pulmonary physicians in ICU, 26

Interstitial lung disease

book review

Clinical atlas of interstitial lung disease (Peroš-Golubčić T, Sharma OP), 1784

giant-cell pneumonitis from hard metal pneumoconiosis, 196

Intubation. See also Difficult intubation

continuous capnography monitoring in ICU and, 423 direct laryngoscopy (editorial), 21

endotracheal

management by pulmonary physicians in ICU, 26 NPPV as alternative in tracheotomy during advanced neuromuscular disease, 1728

Ipratropium bromide

bronchodilators in ventilated patients without obstructive lung disease, 154

inhaled, for obstructive airway disease, 833 mucociliary clearance and, 1159

K

Kittredge Lecture. See Philip Kittredge Memorial Lecture

Kyphoscoliosis

home care for, 710

home care for respiratory infection in mechanical ventilation, 713

\mathbf{L}

Laryngoscopy

direct (editorial), 21

Learning

problem-based learning vs traditional curricula in respiratory therapy education, 1497

Letters to the editor

Beware the adapters, 1782

The mixed venous oxygen saturation response to weaning from mechanical ventilation, 64

Spirometer calibration check procedures, 341

Transcutaneous and end-tidal capnometry, 340

Leukotriene B₄

prognostic value in ARDS, 1695

Levalbuterol

inhaled, pharmacology, 820 mucociliary clearance and, 1159

Liver diseases and disorders

respiratory dysfunction and pulmonary disease in, 1030

Lobectomy

effects on pulmonary function and exercise capacity in lung cancer, 720

Long-term care

oxygen therapy in alternate site health care facilities—2007 revision & update (AARC clinical practice guideline), 1063

Lung cancer

book review

IASLC textbook of prevention and detection of early lung cancer (Hirsch FR et al), 69

bronchus-associated lymphoid tissue lymphoma, with *my-cobacterium tuberculosis* infection (case report), 755 lung resection effects on pulmonary function and exercise capacity, 720

Lung diseases and disorders

book reviews

High-yield lung (Dudek RW), 204

Imaging of pulmonary infections (Müller NL et al), 1399

Lung function: physiology, measurement, and application in medicine, 6th ed (Cotes JE et al), 648

Practical pulmonary and critical care medicine: respiratory failure. Practical pulmonary and critical care medicine: disease management (2 vol. set) (Mosenifar Z, Soo Hoo GW), 200

Pulmonary medicine review, 2nd ed (Zevitz M, Lenhardt R), 202

Tropical lung disease, 2nd ed (Sharma OP), 72 The Washington manual pulmonary medicine subspecialty consult (Shifren A), 648

obstructive

chest physical therapy for, 1198

inhaled adrenergics and anticholinergics for, 1159

Lung injury

acute

adaptive pressure control ventilation for, 478, 640 ARDS Network PEEP/F₁₀₂ tables as best evidence for management of, 461, 639

feedback and education in adoption of lower tidal volume ventilation, 1761

partial CO₂ rebreathing for functional residual capacity measurement in acute lung injury, 1480

recruitment maneuvers for managing, 622, 643

spontaneous breathing pattern and work of breathing in, 989

tidal volume pressure in mechanical ventilation, 556, 641

ventilator-associated

airway pressure-release ventilation and, 452

time course of physiologic variables in, 31

Ventilator-induced lung injury (Dreyfuss D et al) (book review), 348

Lung mechanics

tidal volume and mechanical ventilation in acute respiratory failure, 556, 641

Lung transplantation

book review

Lung and heart-lung transplantation (Lynch JP III, Ross DJ), 1051

bronchopulmonary fistula with fatal hemoptysis from aspergillus infection in, 1542

Lymphoma

bronchus-associated lymphoid tissue, with *mycobacterium tuberculosis* infection (case report), 755

\mathbf{M}

Materials testing

nebulizer performance model, 1037

Maximum expiratory flow-volume curves

correlation with symptom scores in childhood asthma, 1744

Mechanical ventilation. See also High-frequency ventilation

adaptive pressure control modes, pros and cons, 478, 640 airway pressure-release, pros and cons, 452, 639 book reviews

Mechanical ventilation: physiological and clinical applications, 4th ed (Pilbeam SP, Cairo JM), 347

Principles and practice of mechanical ventilation, 2nd ed (Tobin MJ), 923

bronchodilators in ventilated patients without obstructive lung disease, 154

bronchodilator therapy in, patient selection and clinical outcomes (editorial), 152

continuous capnography monitoring in ICU, 423, 638 emergency extracorporeal life support for status asthmaticus (case report), 1525

feedback and education for lower tidal volume ventilation, 1761

heated passover humidifier during noninvasive ventilation, bench study, 38

heliox therapy in, pros and cons, 582, 642

high-frequency vs conventional ventilation for ARDS, pros and cons, 595

home care for respiratory infections in kyphoscoliosis patients, 713

imposed power of breathing with impedance threshold device, 177

long-term invasive, home care—2007 revision & update (AARC clinical practice guideline), 1056

secretion management in, 1328

for severe asthma (editorial), 1460

tidal volume settings in acute respiratory failure, 556, 641 transport ventilators

Oxylog 300 and Elisée, evaluation of ventilator-user interface, 1701

performance comparison, 740

ventilator-induced lung injury, time course of physiologic variables, 31

ventilator modes, classification with glossary, 301

Vortran Automatic Resuscitator, laboratory evaluation, 1718

weaning protocols for all patients, pros and cons, 609, 642 wireless on-demand and networking for direct capture of ventilator data, 1530

Mental status

predicting extubation failure after successful spontaneous breathing trial, 1710

Meta-analysis

NPPV in post-extubation respiratory failure, 1472

Metered dose inhalers

electrostatic charges and medication delivery with, 283

Methacholine

positive challenge test in absence of symptoms, 759

Minute ventilation

imposed power of breathing with impedance threshold device, 177

spontaneous breathing pattern and work of breathing in ARDS and acute lung injury, 989

Mixed venous oxygen saturation

response to weaning from mechanical ventilation (letter), 64

Models, theoretical

for evaluating nebulizer performance, 1037

nebulizer efficiency, model vs in vitro testing of (editorial), 984

Morphine

aerosolized, for dyspnea, 900

Morquio syndrome

tracheomalacia in adult with respiratory failure and (case report), 278

Mucins

genetics, 1136

mucolytic agents and, 859

respiratory tract, pathophysiology, 1134

Mucociliary clearance

bronchial mucus transport, 1150

chest physical therapy and, 1198

conference proceedings, 1132, 1392

designing clinical trials to evaluate therapies for, 1348 in elderly and in neurologic or neuromuscular disorders, 1362

forced expiratory technique, directed cough, and autogenic drainage in, 1210

high-frequency assisted techniques for, 1224

high-frequency external chest wall compression for, 982 in infants and children, 1382

inhaled adrenergics and anticholinergics for, 1159 mechanical insufflation-exsufflation for, 1296

mucoactive agents for airway mucus hypersecretory diseases, 1176

mucus hypersecretion pathophysiology, 1134

positive expiratory pressure and oscillatory PEP therapies in, 1308

secretion management in mechanical ventilation, 1328

Mucolytic agents. See Expectorants

Mucopolysaccharidosis

tracheomalacia in adult with respiratory failure and Morquio syndrome (case report), 278

Mucus

airway

in infants and children, 1382

pathophysiology of secretion, 1134

bronchial transport of, 1150

mucoactive agents for hypersecretory disorders, 1176 mucoactive medications, pharmacology, 859

Mycobacterial infections

book review

Tuberculosis & nontuberculous mycobacterial infections, 5th ed (Schlossberg D), 926

bronchus-associated lymphoid tissue lymphoma with *mycobacterium tuberculosis* infection, 755

N

N-acetylcysteine (NAC)

clinical pharmacology, 859

Nebulizers and vaporizers

bacterial growth in nebulizers of children with cystic fibrosis, 258

Bye-bye, blow-by (editorial), 981

delivery of aerosolized antimicrobials for ventilator-associated pneumonia, 866

efficiency of, modeling vs in vitro testing (editorial), 984

face mask design and inhaled albuterol mass, pediatric breathing model, 1021

iloprost delivery with HaloLite, Prodose, and I-neb aerosol systems, in vitro comparisons, 184

performance evaluation model, 1037

Needs assessment

respiratory therapist recruitment strategies and, 1767

Neonatal lung diseases

airway clearance in, 1382

Neurologic disorders

airway clearance in, 1362

Neuromuscular disorders

advanced, NPPV as alternative to intubation in tracheotomy, 1728

airway clearance in adults, 1362

airway clearance in children, 1382

high-frequency chest wall compression for secretion clearance, 982

mechanical insufflation-exsufflation for airway clearance, 1296

New Horizons Symposium. See Conference proceedings

Nitric oxide

pulmonary vasodilation and, 885

Nitroglycerin

for pulmonary vasodilation, 885

Nomenclature

ventilator mode classification system, 301

Noninvasive positive-pressure ventilation (NPPV)

for acute respiratory failure, pros and cons, 568, 641

as alternative to intubation in tracheotomy during advanced neuromuscular disease, 1728

controlled vs assisted, for chronic respiratory failure in COPD, 1734

heated passover humidifier during, bench study, 38 humidification and (editorial), 24

in post-extubation respiratory failure, 1454, 1472

for postoperative acute respiratory failure, helmet vs face mask for, 1451, 1463

Nurses

attitudes toward preventive measures for ventilator-associated pneumonia, 1687

Nursing homes

oxygen therapy in alternate site health care facilities—2007 revision & update (AARC clinical practice guideline), 1063

O

OPEN FORUM

abstracts—2007, 1549

Opioids

inhaled, for dyspnea, 900

Outcome assessment

mucociliary clearance, design of clinical trials for, 1348 tracheal intubation in ICU by pulmonary physicians, 26

Oximeters and oximetry

ear vs finger as site for pulse oximeter sensor, 727

Oxitropium bromide

inhaled, for obstructive airway disease, 833

Oxygen administration and therapy

in home or alternate site health care facility—2007 revision & update (AARC clinical practice guideline), 1063 pulmonary vasodilation and, 885

transcutaneous vs arterial O₂ measurements in hyperbaric environment, normal subjects, 1490

P

Pain

aerosolized opioids for, 907

Particle size

iloprost delivery with HaloLite, Prodose, and I-neb aerosol systems, in vitro comparisons, 184

Patient education

home discharge of technology-dependent children, 171

Patient transport

Oxylog 300 and Elisée compact transport ventilators, evaluation of ventilator-user interface, 1701

transport ventilators, performance comparison, 740

Personnel

bronchoscopy assisting—2007 revision & update (AARC clinical practice guideline), 74

respiratory therapy needs assessment and recruitment strategies, 1767

PFT Corner

A positive methacholine challenge test in the absence of symptoms, 759

Philip Kittredge Memorial Lecture

What to do when protocols fail, 324

Physicians

pulmonary, tracheal intubation in ICU by, 26

Pirbuterol

inhaled, pharmacology, 820

Pleural diseases and disorders

book review

Malignant pleural mesothelioma (O'Byrne K, Rusch V), 1055

Pleural effusion

breath sounds distribution images in, 1753

Pneumoconiosis

hard metal, 196

Pneumonectomy

effects on pulmonary function and exercise capacity in lung cancer, 720

Pneumonia

acute unilateral, in polymyositis (case report), 1774 breath sounds distribution images in, 1753

giant-cell interstitial, from hard metal pneumoconiosis, 196 *Pneumocystis jiroveci*, 59

ventilator-associated

aerosolized antibiotics for, 416, 637, 866

attitudes of respiratory therapists and nurses about preventive measures, 1687

evidence-based practices for preventing (editorial), 1678 prevention and treatment of, 872

Polymyositis

acute unilateral pneumonitis in (case report), 1774

Portopulmonary hypertension

pathophysiology and treatment, 1030

Positive airway pressure (PAP)

inspiratory, heated passover humidifier and, bench study, 38

inspiratory, humidification and (editorial), 24

Positive end-expiratory pressure (PEEP)

ARDS Network PEEP/F₁₀₂ tables as best evidence for managing ARDS and acute lung injury, 461, 639

during high-frequency jet ventilation, replicating mean airway pressure of oscillatory ventilation, 50

intrinsic, causing dynamic hyperinflation in status asthmaticus (case report), 1525

in lung recruitment for managing acute lung injury and ARDS, 622, 643

partial CO₂ rebreathing for functional residual capacity measurement in acute lung injury, 1480

transport ventilators, performance comparison, 740

Positive expiratory pressure (PEP)

devices and oscillatory therapies for airway clearance, 1308 physiological response to PEP bottle vs mask, 1000

Postoperative complications

bronchopulmonary fistula with fatal hemoptysis from aspergillus infection in lung transplant recipient, 1542 helmet vs face mask for NPPV in postoperative respiratory failure, 1451, 1463

Postural drainage

in chest physical therapy, 1201

Pressure-support ventilation. See Ventilation, pressuresupport

Problem-based learning

influence in respiratory care (editorial), 1457 traditional curricula in respiratory therapy education vs, 1497

Prognosis

prognostic value of leukotriene B₄ in ARDS, 1695

Prostacyclin

pulmonary vasodilation and, 885

Protocols

patient-specific weaning protocol, best threshold of rapid shallow breathing index in, 159

respiratory care plans from different hospitals using, comparative study, 1006

weaning, use for all mechanically ventilated patients, pros and cons, 609, 642

What to do when protocols fail (Kittredge Lecture), 324

Pulmonary edema

NPPV for, 568, 641

Pulmonary function testing

average flow-volume curvature index correlation with symptom scores in childhood asthma, 1744

best threshold of rapid shallow breathing index in ventilator weaning protocol, 159

carboxyhemoglobin measurement for adjusting carbon monoxide diffusion capacity, 1741

controlled vs assisted NPPV for chronic respiratory failure in COPD, 1734

ear vs finger as site for pulse oximeter sensor, 727 imposed power of breathing with impedance threshold device, 177

lung resection effects on exercise capacity in lung cancer, 720

positive methacholine challenge test in absence of symptoms, 759

Pulmonary hypertension

aerosolized iloprost for critically ill patients, 1507 iloprost delivery with HaloLite, Prodose, and I-neb aerosol systems, in vitro comparisons, 184

pulmonary vasodilators and, 885

Pulmonary surfactants

aerosolized, as mucokinetic agent, 859

for airway mucus hypersecretory diseases, 1176

Pulsatile flow

endotracheal cuff deflation and, in high-frequency percussive ventilation, 271 in high-frequency percussive ventilation, measurement of, 45

Pulse oximeters. See Oximeters and oximetry

Q

Quality of health care

What to do when protocols fail (Kittredge Lecture), 324

R

Radiography, chest. See Chest imaging Research methods

book review

Study design and statistical analysis: a practical guide for clinicians (Katz MH), 490

design of clinical trials for mucociliary clearance therapy evaluation, 1348

Respiration. See also Breathing, spontaneous

book review

Human respiration: anatomy and physiology, mathematical modeling, numerical simulation, and applications (Kulish V), 650

Respiratory care

bronchoscopy assisting—2007 revision & update (AARC clinical practice guideline), 74

decade of challenge and progress in (editorial), 1680 information management and processing in respiratory care departments, 730

protocols and care plans of different hospitals, comparative study, 1006

removal of the endotracheal tube—2007 revision & update (AARC clinical practice guideline), 81

What to do when protocols fail (Kittredge Lecture), 324

Respiratory care, pediatric

book reviews

Childhood asthma (Szefler SJ, Pedersen S), 492 Clinician's guide to pediatric sleep disorders (Richardson MA, Friedman NR), 1786

Bye-bye, blow-by (editorial), 981

face mask design and inhaled albuterol mass, pediatric breathing model, 1021

home discharge of technology-dependent children, family education, 171

mucociliary clearance in infants and children, 1382

RESPIRATORY CARE (journal)

Change of the guard at RESPIRATORY CARE: thanks to Dr Pierson and welcome to Dr Hess (editorial), 1686 changes and progress in last decade (editorial), 1680

Respiratory diseases and disorders

book reviews

Clinical manifestations and assessment of respiratory disease, 5th ed (Des Jardins T, Burton GG), 205

Disorders of the respiratory tract: common challenges in primary care (Mintz), 201

Respiratory care (Francis C), 646

Respiratory disease: a case study approach to patient care, 3rd ed (Wilkins RL et al), 645

Respiratory failure

acute

emergency extracorporeal life support for status asthmaticus (case report), 1525

home care for mechanically ventilated kyphoscoliosis patients, 713

NPPV for, pros and cons, 568, 641

physiologic variables in ventilator-induced lung injury, time factors, 31

postoperative, helmet vs face mask for NPPV in, 1451, 1463

tidal volume and lung mechanics in mechanical ventilation, 541, 556

expiratory central airway collapse causing (case report), 752 tracheomalacia in adult with respiratory failure and Morquio syndrome (case report), 278

Respiratory infections

home care for, 710

home care for kyphoscoliosis patients on mechanical ventilation, 713

Respiratory system

book reviews

Crash course: respiratory system (Myers A), 203 The respiratory system at a glance, 2nd ed (Ward JPT et al), 647

Respiratory therapists

attitudes toward preventive measures for ventilator-associated pneumonia, 1687

computer simulation vs traditional training methods for bronchoalveolar lavage competency assessment, 263 educational technology and distance learning in respiratory care, 1510

needs analysis and recruitment strategies for, 1767 problem-based learning vs traditional curricula in respiratory therapy education, 1497

Resuscitation orders

end-of-life decision making in amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, 996

S

Saline, hypertonic

for airway mucus hypersecretory diseases, 1176

Salmeterol

inhaled, pharmacology, 820

Sarcoidosis

book review

Sarcoidosis (Baughman RP), 492

Secretions

endotracheal, predicting extubation failure after successful spontaneous breathing trial, 1710

Sleep disorders

book reviews

Clinician's guide to pediatric sleep disorders (Richardson MA, Friedman NR), 1786

Clinician's guide to sleep disorders (Watson NF, Vaughn BV), 765

Handbook of sleep medicine (Avidan AY, Zee PC), 766 Primary care sleep medicine: a practical guide (Pagel JF, Pandi-Perumal SR), 1785

Principles and practice of sleep medicine, 4th ed (Kryger MH et al), 763

Sleep: a comprehensive handbook (Lee-Chiong TL), 764

Sleep apnea: current diagnosis and treatment (Randerath WJ et al), 767

Sodium nitroprusside

for pulmonary vasodilation, 885

Spirometry

calibration check procedures (letter), 341 correlation with symptom scores in childhood asthma, 1744

Statistics and study design

book review

Study design and statistical analysis: a practical guide for clinicians (Katz MH), 490

Status asthmaticus. See Asthma

Stents

airway, for expiratory central airway collapse, 752

Steroids

inhaled, in obstructive airway disease, 852

Stridor

virtual bronchoscopy for subglottic stenosis diagnosis, 337

Subglottic stenosis

diagnosis with virtual bronchoscopy in stridor workup, 337

Suction and suctioning devices

in secretion management in mechanical ventilation, 1328 **Swine**

physiologic variables in ventilator-induced lung injury, time factors, 31

T

Teaching Case of the Month

Bronchial-pulmonary artery fistula with fatal massive hemoptysis caused by anastomotic bronchial aspergillus infection in lung transplant recipient, 1542

Hard metal pneumoconiosis: a case of giant-cell interstitial pneumonitis in a machinist, 196 Pneumocystis jiroveci pneumonia, 59

Trichoptysis due to an intrapulmonary teratoma, 1779 The workup of stridor: virtual bronchoscopy as a complementary technique in the diagnosis of subglottic stenosis, 337

Teratoma, pulmonary

trichoptysis caused by, 1779

Terbutaline

mucociliary clearance and, 1159

Terminal care

end-of-life decision making in amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, 996

Terminology

ventilator mode classification system, 301

Thromboxane B₂

prognostic value in ARDS, 1695

Tidal volume

adaptive pressure control ventilation and, 478. 640 endotracheal cuff deflation and, in high-frequency percussive ventilation, 271

feedback and education in lung-protective ventilation, 1761

pulsatile, in high-frequency percussive ventilation, 45 small, in lung-protective ventilation in ARDS, 595 spontaneous breathing pattern and work of breathing in ARDS and acute lung injury, 989

ventilator settings in acute respiratory failure, 556, 641

Time factors

in ventilator-induced lung injury, physiologic variables, 31

Tiotropium bromide

inhaled, for obstructive airway disease, 833 mucociliary clearance and, 1159

Tomography, emission computed

book review

High-resolution computed tomography of the lungs: a pattern approach (Karthikeyan D), 69

Tracheal diseases and disorders

tracheomalacia in adult with respiratory failure and Morquio syndrome (case report), 278

Tracheal rupture

following difficult intubation, causing subcutaneous emphysema (case report), 191

Tracheotomy and tracheostomy

home discharge of technology-dependent children, family education, 171

interfaces connecting HandiHaler and Aerolizer powder inhalers to tracheostomy tube, 166, 1782

NPPV as alternative to intubation in advanced neuromuscular disease, 1728

tracheomalacia in adult with respiratory failure and Morquio syndrome (case report), 278

Treatment outcome

bronchodilators in ventilated patients without obstructive lung disease, 154

bronchodilator therapy in mechanical ventilation, patient selection and clinical outcomes (editorial), 152

predicting extubation failure after successful spontaneous breathing trial, 1710

therapeutic hypothermia following cardiac arrest, 443

Treatment refusal

end-of-life decision making in amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, 996

Trichoptysis

pulmonary teratoma causing, 1779

Tropical diseases

book review

Tropical lung disease, 2nd ed (Sharma OP), 72

Tuberculosis

book reviews

Reichman and Hershfield's tuberculosis: a comprehensive international approach, 3rd ed (Raviglione MC), 926 Tuberculosis & nontuberculous mycobacterial infections, 5th ed (Schlossberg D), 926

bronchus-associated lymphoid tissue lymphoma with *my-cobacterium tuberculosis* infection (case report), 755

Tubes, endotracheal

interfaces connecting HandiHaler and Aerolizer powder inhalers to tracheostomy tube, 166, 1782 maintenance and secretion management, 1328

U

U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA)

investigational drugs in critical care and, 408, 637

\mathbf{V}

Vasodilators

pulmonary, clinical pharmacology, 885

Ventilation, pressure-support

adaptive pressure control modes, pros and cons, 478, 640

Ventricular fibrillation

therapeutic hypothermia following cardiac arrest and, 443

W

Weaning from ventilatory support

best threshold of rapid shallow breathing index in protocol for, 159

mixed venous oxygen saturation response in (letter), 64 NPPV role in post-extubation respiratory failure, 1454, 1472 predicting extubation failure after successful spontaneous breathing trial, 1710

use of protocols for all patients, pros and cons, 609, 642

Work of breathing

imposed, with impedance threshold device, 177 spontaneous breathing pattern and, in ARDS and acute lung injury, 989