EDITOR'S COMMENTARY
Commentary on the May 2016 Issue

EDITOR'S CHOICE
Prevalence of Exercise-Induced Bronchoconstriction Measured by Standardized Testing in Healthy College Athletes
by David Burnett, Jo Wick, Matthew Sharpe—Kansas City, Kansas
Steve Burns and Samantha Merritt—Warrensburg, Missouri

ORIGINAL RESEARCH
Characterization of Ribavirin Aerosol With Small Particle Aerosol Generator and Vibrating Mesh Micropump Aerosol Technologies
by Brian K Walsh, Peter Betit, Luis M Pereira, John Arnold—Boston, Massachusetts and James B Fink—San Mateo, California

Prophylactic Use of Nebulized Hypertonic Saline in Mechanically Ventilated Children: A Randomized Blinded Pilot Study
by Steven L Shein, John T Gallagher, Kathleen M Deakins, and Dayna M Weinert—Cleveland, Ohio

Diverse Inhaler Devices: A Big Challenge for Health-Care Professionals
by Abdullah Alismail, Cassaundra A Song, Michael H Terry, Noha Daher, Waleed A Almutairi, and Takkin Lo—Loma Linda, California

Quantifying Aerosol Delivery in Simulated Spontaneously Breathing Patients With Tracheostomy Using Different Humidification Systems With or Without Exhaled Humidity
by Arzu Ari, Robert Harwood, Meryl Sheard, Bshayer Alhamad—Atlanta, Georgia
James B Fink—San Mateo, California and Maher Mubarak Alquaimi—Dammam, Saudi Arabia

Tracheostomy Tube Type and Inner Cannula Selection Impact Pressure and Resistance to Air Flow
by Lee N Pryor, Elizabeth C Ward, Petrea L Cornwell—Queensland, Australia
Claire E Baldwin, Stephanie N O'Connor, Marianne J Chapman, and Andrew D Bersten—South Australia, Australia

Successful Use of Early Percutaneous Dilatational Tracheotomy and the No Sedation Concept in Respiratory Failure in Critically Ill Obese Subjects
by Sven Kaese, Marie Christine Zander, and Pia Lebiedz—Münster, Germany

Ventilator-Related Adverse Events: A Taxonomy and Findings From 3 Incident Reporting Systems
by Julius Cuong Pham—Baltimore, Maryland
Tamara L Williams—Chicago, Illinois
Erin M Sparnon, William M Marella—Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Tam K Cillie, and Hilda F Scharen—Silver Spring, Maryland

A Comprehensive Approach for the Ergonomic Evaluation of 13 Emergency and Transport Ventilators
by Nicolas Marjanovic and Erwan L'Her—Brest Cedex, France

High-Risk Smoking Behaviors and Barriers to Smoking Cessation Among Homeless Individuals
by Joseph S Chen, Austin Hay Nguyen, Mark A Malesker, and Lee E Morrow—Omaha, Nebraska

Flexible Bronchoscopy Is Safe and Effective in Adult Subjects Supported With Extracorporeal Membrane Oxygenation
by Nirmal S Sharma, Timothy Peters, Tejaswini Kulkarni, Charles W Hoopes, Scott C Bellot, Keith M Wille, and Enrique Diaz-Guzman—Birmingham, Alabama

Persistence of Upper-Airway Symptoms During CPAP Compromises Adherence at 1 Year
by Hanna-Riikka Kreivi, Paula Maasilta, and Adel Bachour—Helsinki, Finland
The Role of Bronchoscopic Findings and Bronchoalveolar Lavage Fluid Cytology in Early Diagnosis of Ventilator-Associated Pneumonia
by Pavlos Vernikos, Christos F Kampolis, Konstantinos Konstantopoulos, Apostolos Armaganidis, and Petros Karakitsos—Athens, Greece

Incapacity, Handicap, and Oxidative Stress Markers of Male Smokers With and Without COPD
by Syrine Ben Moussa, Sonia Rouatbi, and Helmi Ben Saad—Sousse, Tunisia

Fat-Free Mass Index for Evaluating the Nutritional Status and Disease Severity in COPD
by Yuwen Luo, Luqian Zhou, Yun Li, Songwen Guo, Xiuxia Li, Jingjing Zheng, Zhe Zhu, Yitai Chen, Yuxia Huang, Rui Chen, and Xin Chen—Guangzhou, China

INVITED REVIEW

What’s Next After ARDS: Long-Term Outcomes
by Davide Chiunello, Silvia Coppola, Sara Froio, and Miriam Gotti—Milano, Italy

REVIEW

Diagnostic Yield and Safety of Cryoprobe Transbronchial Lung Biopsy in Diffuse Parenchymal Lung Diseases: Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis
by Sahajal Dhooria, Inderpaul Singh Sehgal, Ashutosh N Aggarwal, Digambar Behera, and Ritesh Agarwal—Chandigarh, India

EDITORIALS

Is Exercise-Induced Bronchoconstriction Exercise-Induced Asthma?
by Miles Weinberger—Iowa City, Iowa
and Mutasim Abu-Hasan—Gainesville, Florida

A New Era for Ribavirin Aerosols to Treat Respiratory Syncitial Virus Infections in Immunocompromised Patients?
by Patrice Diot and Laurent Plantier—Tours, France

Should We Nebulize Hypertonic Saline Prophylactically in Our Pediatric Intubated Patients?
by Ruben D Restrepo and Diana M Serrato—San Antonio, Texas

CORRESPONDENCE

CPAP Devices for Emergency Prehospital Use: Looking Inside of It
by Cüneyt Salturk—Istanbul, Turkey
and Antonio M Esquinas—Marcia, Spain
author reply by Claudia Brusasco, Francesco Corradi, Alessandra De Ferrari, Lorenzo Ball, Paolo Pelosi—Genova, Italy
and Robert M Kacmarek—Boston, Massachusetts

PEEP and Mechanical Ventilation: We Are Warned, We Cannot Ignore
by Lorenzo Appendini, Nicola Launaro—Saluzo, Italy
Antonio Esquinas—Marcia, Spain
and Andrea Parro—Torino, Italy
author reply by Giuseppe Natalini, Daniele Tuzzo, and Antonio Rosano—Brescia, Italy

Transcutaneous Carbon Dioxide in the Management of Noninvasive Ventilation
by Eren Fatma Akcil—Istanbul, Turkey
and Antonio M Esquinas—Marcia, Spain