EDITOR’S COMMENTARY

Commentary on the October 2017 Issue

EDITOR’S CHOICE

Challenges With Implementation of a Respiratory Therapist–Driven Protocol of Spontaneous Breathing Trials in the Pediatric ICU
by Conrad Krawiec, Dale Carl, Christy Stetter, Lan Kong, Gary D Ceneviva, and Neal J Thomas—Hershey, Pennsylvania

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

Lung Injury Etiology and Other Factors Influencing the Relationship Between Dead-Space Fraction and Mortality in ARDS
by Richard H Kallet, Hanjing Zhuo, Kelly Ho, Michael S Lipnick, Antonio Gomez, and Michael A Matthay—San Francisco, California

Identifying an Oxygenation Index Threshold for Increased Mortality in Acute Respiratory Failure
by Brandon G Hammond, Pamela Garcia-Filion, Paul Kang, Mounica Y Rao, Brigham C Willis, and Heidi J Dalton—Phoenix, Arizona

Clinical Criteria for Tracheostomy Decannulation in Subjects with Acquired Brain Injury
by Claudia Enrichi, Irene Battel, Cristiano Zanetti, Isabella Koch, Katie Palmer, Francesca Meneghelli, Francesco Piccione, Simonetta Rossi, and Andrea Turolla—Venice, Italy

Laura Ventura—Padova, Italy

Clinical Management Strategies for Airway Pressure Release Ventilation: A Survey of Clinical Practice
by Andrew G Miller—Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Michael A Gentile, John D Davies, and Neil R MacIntyre—Durham, North Carolina

Modeling of Lung Function Recovery in Neuralgic Amyotrophy With Diaphragm Impairment
by Brenda L Rice, Rendell W Ashton, Xiao-Feng Wang, Steven J Shook, Eduardo Mireles-Cabodevilla, and Louifi S Aboussouan—Cleveland, Ohio

Preoperative Functional Status Is Associated With Unplanned Intubations Following Thyroidectomies
by Rodney A Gabriel, Brittany N Burton, Albert P Nguyen, and Ulrich H Schmidt—La Jolla, California

1-Year Survival of Subjects Discharged From a Long-Term Chronic Ventilator Unit
by Panagis Galatsatos, Tracy Friedlander, Dina Dababneh, Katie Nelson, Denise Kelly, Thomas Finucane, Michelle Bellantoni, and William B Greenough III—Baltimore, Maryland

A Comparison of 2 Respiratory Devices for Sputum Clearance in Adults With Non-Cystic Fibrosis Bronchiectasis
by Yasmin R Silva, Tracy A Greer, Lucy C Morgan, Frank Li, and Claude S Farah—New South Wales, Australia

Effects of Expiratory Positive Airway Pressure on Exercise Tolerance, Dynamic Hyperinflation, and Dyspnea in COPD
by Ricardo Gass, Pietro Merola, Mariane B Monteiro, Damuay M Cardoso, Paulo JZ Teixeira, Marli M Knoor, Danilo C Berton—Porto Alegre, Brazil and Dulciane N Paiva—Santa Cruz do Sul, Brazil
Risk Factors for Noninvasive Ventilation Failure in Critically Ill Subjects With Confirmed Influenza Infection
by Alejandro Rodríguez, Cristina Ferri, María Bodi, Sandra Trefler, Monica Magret, Gerard Moren, Francesc X Avilés-Jurado—Tarragona, Catalonia, Spain
Ignacio Martin-Loeches—Dublin, Ireland
Emili Díaz—Sabadell, Spain
Joan R Masclans—Barcelona, Spain
Federico Gordo, Andres Esteban—Madrid, Spain
Jordi Sole-Violán—Las Palmas de Gran Canaria, Spain
Luís F Reyes, Antonio Anzueto, Marcos I Restrepo—San Antonio, Texas
Judith Marin-Corral—Barcelona, Spain
Juan C Yebenes—Mataró, Spain
and Stefano Aliberti—Monza, Italy

INVITED REVIEW

Tracheal Tube Design and Ventilator-Associated Pneumonia
by Anahita Rouzeé, Emmanuelle Jaillette, Julien Poissy, Sébastien Préau, and Saad Nseir—Lille, France

NARRATIVE REVIEW

Variation in Definition of Prolonged Mechanical Ventilation
by Louise Rose, Reshma Amin, Karen EA Burns—Toronto, Ontario, Canada
Michael McGinlay, Danny F McAuley, Bronagh Blackwood—Belfast, Northern Ireland
Bronwen Connolly, Nicholas Hart—London, United Kingdom
Philippe Jouvet—Montreal, Quebec, Canada
Sherri Katz—Ottawa, Ontario, Canada
David Leasa, Cathy Mawdsley—London, Ontario, Canada
and Marcus J Schultz—Amsterdam-Zuidoost, The Netherlands

NEW HORIZONS SYMPOSIUMS

Inhaled Carbon Monoxide: From Toxin to Therapy
by Dean R Hess—Boston, Massachusetts

How Should Aerosols Be Delivered During Invasive Mechanical Ventilation?
by Rajiv Dhand—Knoxville, Tennessee

EDITORIALS

Implementing Spontaneous Breathing Trials – But a Piece of the Puzzle
by Silvia M Hartmann and Robert M DiBlasi—Seattle, Washington

Dead Space in ARDS: Die Hard
by Josefina López-Aguilar, Rudys Magrans, and Lluís Blanch—Madrid, Spain

The Challenges of Identifying an Oxygenation Index Threshold for Increased Mortality in Pediatric Acute Respiratory Failure
by Samantha H Dallefeld, Tracy G Spears, and Kanecia O Zimmerman—Durham, North Carolina

CORRESPONDENCE

Volume-Targeted Versus Pressure-Limited Noninvasive Ventilation in Hypercapnic Respiratory Failure: What Could Be Established in Real Practice?
by Killen H Briones Claudett—Guayaquil, Ecuador
and Antonio M Esquinas—Murcia, Spain
author reply by Zujin Luo and Zhixin Cao—Beijing, China
2017 Open Forum Abstracts

Introduction

2017 Open Forum Abstracts

Open Forum Author Index

Appreciation of Reviewers

AARC Congress 2017

Exhibitors Index