**SUPPLEMENTARY APPENDIX**

**Effect of Prone Positioning on Clinical Outcomes of Non-Intubated Subjects with COVID-19: A Comparative Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis**

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Supplementary table 1: Search strategy used in each database searched.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Database | Search Strategy | Articles retrieved |
| MEDLINE/PUBMED | ("prone position"[MeSH Terms] OR ("prone"[All Fields] AND "position"[All Fields]) OR "prone position"[All Fields]) AND ("covid 19"[All Fields] OR "covid 19"[MeSH Terms] OR "covid 19 vaccines"[All Fields] OR "covid 19 vaccines"[MeSH Terms] OR "covid 19 serotherapy"[All Fields] OR "covid 19 serotherapy"[Supplementary Concept] OR "covid 19 nucleic acid testing"[All Fields] OR "covid 19 nucleic acid testing"[MeSH Terms] OR "covid 19 serological testing"[All Fields] OR "covid 19 serological testing"[MeSH Terms] OR "covid 19 testing"[All Fields] OR "covid 19 testing"[MeSH Terms] OR "sars cov 2"[All Fields] OR "sars cov 2"[MeSH Terms] OR "severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2"[All Fields] OR "ncov"[All Fields] OR "2019 ncov"[All Fields] OR (("coronavirus"[MeSH Terms] OR "coronavirus"[All Fields] OR "cov"[All Fields]) AND 2019/11/01:3000/12/31[Date - Publication])) | 341 |
| Embase | ('prone position'/exp OR 'prone position' OR (prone AND ('position'/exp OR position))) AND ('covid 19'/exp OR 'covid 19') | 636 |
| Cochrane | (prone position):ti,ab,kw AND (covid-19):ti,ab,kw | 71 |

Supplementary table 2: Quality assessment of the included studies.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Cohort studies | Selection | Comparability | Outcome | Quality score |
| Representativeness of the exposed cohort | Selection of non-exposed cohort | Ascertainment of exposure | Demonstration that outcome of interest was not present at start of study | Comparability of the cohorts on the basis of design or analysis | Assessment of outcome | Was follow up long enough for outcomes to occur | Adequacy of follow up cohorts |
| Ferrando, 2020 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 8 |
| Jagan, 2020 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| Jouffroy, 2021 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 7 |
| Ni, 2020 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 7 |
| Padrao, 2020 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Perez-Nieto, 2021 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Prud’homme, 2021 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 7 |
| Tonelli, 2021 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 8 |
| Zang, 2020 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 7 |
| Randomized controlled studies | Randomization | Blinding | Withdrawals | Quality score |
|  | Was the study described as randomized? | Was the randomization appropriate? | Was the study described as double blind? | Was the double blinding appropriate? | Was there a description of withdrawals and dropouts? |  |
| Ehrmann, 2021 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Jayakumar, 2021 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Johnson, 2021 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Rosen, 2021 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Taylor, 2020 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 |



 Supplementary figure 1: Sensitivity analysis for the need for endotracheal intubation.



 Supplementary figure 2: Sensitivity analysis for in-hospital mortality.